

PMO *Conference* LONDON 2023



PMO as a Service (PMOaaS)

What is it and how is it done?

Caoimhe Murphy

PMO Senior Manager in Human Capital as a Service, Deloitte

12 years working in PMO consulting across public, private and FS sector

Operated 3 PMOaaS engagements over the past 8 years

Keen traveller & foodie

Queen of the pavlova

Has a complicated Irish name



Hello, I'm Caoimhe

What's the takeaway from the session?

**Define a Service
Catalogue**

The slide features a large green semi-circle on the left side and a smaller green semi-circle on the bottom right. A thin, light gray wavy line runs horizontally across the bottom of the slide, positioned between the two green shapes.

What's the takeaway from the session?

**Deploy a scalable
PMOaaS model**

What's the takeaway from the session?

**Manage and evolve the
service with
measurable KPIs**





Introducing PMO as a Service



*PMOs have the **highest failure rate** of any department in an organization, with an astounding **50%** of PMOs closing within the **first 3 years***

Association For Project Management





**Harvard
Business
Review**

Next-Generation Managed Services



Characteristics of a PMOaaS



*PMO
Specialists*



*Service
Catalogue*



Scalability



*Rapid
Start-Up*



*Managed
Service Ethos*

Characteristics of a PMOaaS



*PMO
Specialists*



*Service
Catalogue*



Scalability



*Rapid Start-
Up*



*Managed
Service Ethos*



Improve operational
efficiency

Benefits

Reduce cost

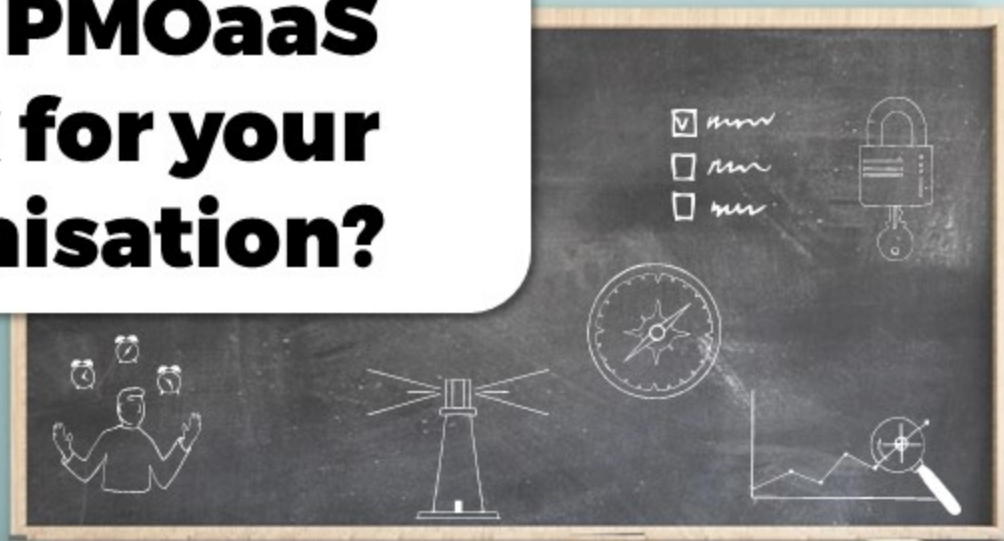


Where does it differ from traditional 'as a Service' set ups?

**Where does it differ from traditional
'as a Service' set ups?**

A Horror Story

**Does PMOaaS
work for your
organisation?**



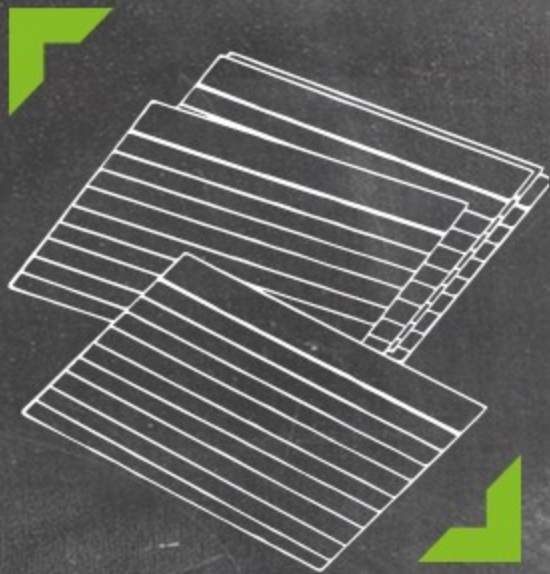


PMO working in silos

IR35 Implications



Different Sources of the Truth





Inconsistent Governance Structures

Inefficient pricing models

☒ *min*

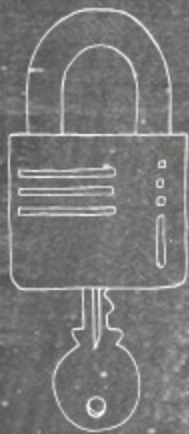
☐ *min*

☐ *min*

A chalkboard with a line graph showing an upward trend, a target symbol with an arrow in the center, and a clock face on the left. A green arrow points to the graph.

The need for scalability without cost

Losing In-house knowledge



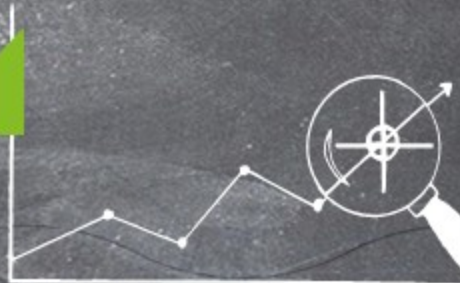
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☐ *mm*

☐ *mm*



Increase long-term capabilities



Does PMOaaS work for your organisation?

Siloed PMO

IR35 implications

Different sources of the
truth

Inconsistent governance
structures

Inefficient pricing models

Need for Scalability

Losing In-house knowledge

Long-term capability





Define your PMOaaS catalogue

**Where to begin?
Define your
challenges.**

50%
of PMOs fail in
the first 3
years.



**Project management software
is a must-have.**



Define your *Services*.

**Analyse current
state.**



A silver spiral binding is visible on the left side of the notebook cover.

PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Portfolio & Demand Management

Handwritten scribbles

Handwritten scribbles

Handwritten scribbles

Handwritten scribbles



PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Page 1



Benefits & Outcome Management

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Page 2

PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Planning & Reporting

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Page 3

PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Quality, Control & Support

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Page 4

PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Project Financial Controls

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Page 5

PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Governance & Stakeholder Management

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Page 6

PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Risk and Issue Management

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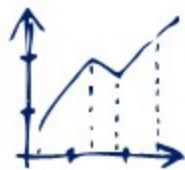
Page 7

PMOaaS Service Catalogue

Data, Tooling & Insights

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Page 8

Vendor & Contract Management

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Page 9

What's in your Service Catalogue?





Deploy your PMOaaS



Deploy



Transition Planning



Communicate

Deploy



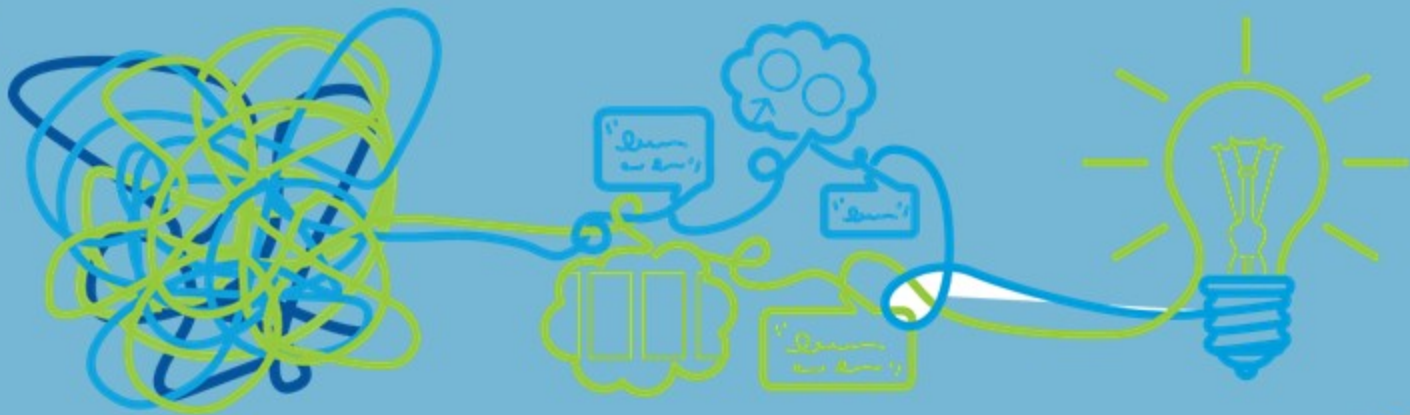
Community

Deploy

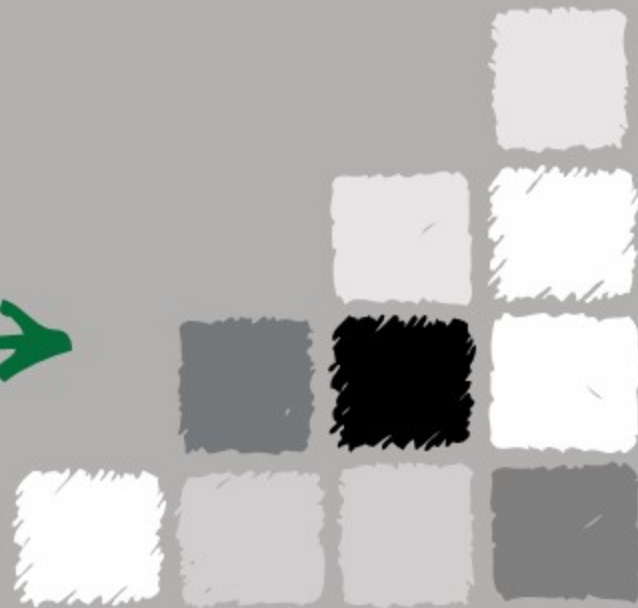


Pilot

Deploy



Adapt





Manage your PMOaaS



**5
TOP
TIPS**

**How to manage
PMOaaS**





KPIs

Continuous Improvement





Scalable Resourcing

People



Service Evolution





Case Study

A Case Study

company **A**



Contractor-heavy
PMO workforce

Range of different
methodologies

differing standards
across the organisation



IR35 increasing cost
of contractors to the business



No end-to-end solution
for managing change



No clear visibility
across portfolio

Inconsistent,
resource-heavy
governance structures



Example: Analysis per FTE
Current State PMO

A Case Study

company A

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S			
			Area					Division			Division								Area			
			Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam			
3	Service	Activity																				
4	Governance	Agenda Creation and Meeting Packs		10.0%	2%	30%	10%		5%	5%	5%	17.4%	70%	20%	8%	7%	5%	15%				
5	Governance	Minutes		1.0%	1%	10%	5%		1%	2%		3.3%	15%		3%	2%	3%					
6	Governance	Action/ Decision Tracking		1.0%		5%	5%		2%	2%	5%	0.5%	15%		2%	1%	2%					
7	RAID	Risks and issues tracking and escalation	1%	2.0%	15%	5%			3%	3%	5%	5.4%			6%	1%	5%	8%				
8	RAID	Risk Workshops	1%	1.0%		5%						3.3%				3%						
9	RAID	Risk Analysis	1%	7.0%					2%	2%		1.1%			1%	3%						
10	RAID	Mitigation Planning		0.5%					2%	2%					1%	1%	2%					
11	RAID	Dependency Tracking	1%	0.5%					2%	2%		0.5%			1%	1%	2%	2%				
12	RAID	Assumption Tracking		0.5%					2%	1%		0.5%			1%	1%	1%					
13	Planning	Programme Roadmap / Plan on a Page	3%	1.0%	5%	10%	20%			2.5%		4.3%			4%	2%	1%	15%				
14	Planning	Programme detailed plan	3%	0.5%			50%			2%		0.5%			4%	1%	2%					
15	Planning	QA of Project milestones		1.0%						2%		0.5%			4%	1%	2%	2%				
16	Planning	Planning workshops	3%	1.0%												1%						
17	Planning	Integrated programme / domain / portfolio planning		0.5%												1%						
18	Planning	Scope tracking, reporting & escalation		1.0%																		
19	Planning	Resource & capacity tracking, reporting & escalation	4%	4.0%	5%	5%			12%	2.5%		10.9%		20%	8%	4%	10%					
20	Stakeholder & Comm	Stakeholder mapping & engagement		0.5%								0.5%										
21	Stakeholder & Comm	Communications e.g. newsletter													2%	1%		1%				
22	Status Reporting	Consolidation & QA of Project reports	4%	10.0%	15%		10%		4%	5%	5%	4.3%			5%	3%	8%					
23	Status Reporting	Fortnightly programme status report (ePMO)	4%	8.0%	15%	10%			3%	5%						1%	8%					
24	Status Reporting	Quarterly / Adhoc papers (for Board or Audit forums only)	2%	0.5%								8.7%				1%	3%	5%				
25	Change Control	Change request tracking, reporting & escalation		0.5%					2%	2%					3%	1%		5%				
26	Change Control	Change analysis & impact assessments							Ad hoc							1%						
27	Financials	Financial tracking, reporting & escalation	5%	16.0%	15%	5%			20%	30%	5%	17.4%	30%		15%	5%	12%	35%				
28	Financials	Financial analysis & impact assessments	5%	16.0%	20%				20%	30%	5%	2.2%			15%	18%	9%	2%				
29	Outcome Management	Benefits realization plan and tracking	3%	0.5%												2%						
30	Outcome Management	Business case / stage gating support (COG)		0.5%					Ad hoc						1%	2%						
31	Programme Assurance	Quarterly healthchecks										4.3%				2%						
32	Programme Assurance	Data quality		1.0%								1.1%			4%	5%	8%	5%				
33	Programme Assurance	Document management		2.0%								1.1%			5%	3%	2%					
34	Programme Assurance	Quality management		1.0%											15%	2%	12%	2%				
35	Programme Assurance	Lessons learned		1.0%												1%	2%					
36	Others	Others	60.0%	10.0%	7.0%	15%		100%	20%		25%	12.0%		50%	60%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	10.0%			
37	Capacity	Capacity									45.0%						5.0%					
38			4%	12%	15%	10%	0%	0%	1%	10%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%	10%	10%			



A Case Study

company A

		Area		Area		Area		Division			Area		Area		Division			Area		Area	
Service	Activity	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam
Governance	Agenda Creation and Meeting Packs		10.0%	2%	30%	10%			5%	5%	5%	17.4%	70%		20%	8%	7%	5%	15%		
Governance	Minutes		1.0%	1%	10%	5%			1%	2%		3.3%	15%			3%	2%	3%			
Governance	Action/Decision Tracking		1.0%		5%	5%				2%	5%	0.5%	15%			2%	1%	2%			
RAD	Risks and issues tracking and escalation	1%	2.0%	15%	5%				3%	3%	5%	5.4%				6%	1%	5%	8%		
RAD	Risk Workshops	1%	1.0%		5%							3.3%				3%					
RAD	Risk Analysis	1%	7.0%						2%	2%		1.1%				1%	3%				
RAD	Mitigation Planning		0.5%						2%	2%		0.5%				1%	1%	2%			
RAD	Dependency Tracking	1%	0.5%						2%	2%		0.5%				1%	1%	2%	2%		
RAD	Assumption Tracking		0.5%						2%	1%		0.5%				1%	1%				
Planning	Programme Roadmap / Plan on a Page	3%										4.3%				4%	2%	1%	15%		
Planning	Programme detailed plan	3%										0.5%				4%	1%	2%			
Planning	QA of Project milestones											0.5%				4%	1%	2%	2%		
Planning	Planning workshops	3%														1%					
Planning	Integrated programme / domain / portfolio planning																				
Planning	Scope tracking, reporting & escalation																				
Planning	Resource & capacity tracking, reporting & escalation	4%										10.7%		20%		8%	4%	10%			
Stakeholder & Comm	Stakeholder mapping & engagement											0.5%									
Stakeholder & Comm	Communications e.g. new letter															2%	1%		1%		
Status Reporting	Consolidation & QA of Project reports	4%										4.3%				5%	3%	8%			
Status Reporting	Fortnightly programme status report (ePMO)	4%														1%	1%	8%			
Status Reporting	Quarterly / Adhoc papers (for Board or Audit forums only)	2%										8.7%				3%	1%	5%	5%		
Change Control	Change request tracking, reporting & escalation																				
Change Control	Change analysis & impact assessments																				
Financials	Financial tracking, reporting & escalation	5%										17.4%		30%		15%	5%	12%	35%		
Financials	Financial analysis & impact assessments	5%										2.2%				15%	10%	9%	2%		
Outcome Management	Benefits realisation plan and tracking	3%	0.5%														2%				
Outcome Management	Business case / stage gating support (COG)		0.5%														2%				
Programme Assurance	Quarterly healthchecks											4.3%				1%	2%				
Programme Assurance	Data quality		1.0%									1.1%				4%	2%	8%	5%		
Programme Assurance	Document management		2.0%									1.1%			5%	3%	2%				
Programme Assurance	Quality management		1.0%											15%	2%	12%	2%				
Programme Assurance	Lessons learned		1.0%													1%	2%				
Others	Others	60.0%	10.0%	7.0%	15%		100%		20%		25%	12.0%		50%	60%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	10.0%		
Capacity	Capacity										45.0%						5.0%				
		4%	12%	15%	10%	0%	0%	10%	10%	5%	10%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%		

We spotted capacity within the team that wasn't being utilised (45%)

We spotted capacity within the team that wasn't being utilised (45%)



A Case Study

company A

		Area		Area		Area		Area		Area		Area		Area		Area		Area	
Service	Activity	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam
Governance	Agenda Creation and Meeting Packs		10.0%	2%										70%		20%	8%	7%	5%
Governance	Minutes		1.0%	1%										15%			3%	2%	3%
Governance	Action/Decision Tracking		1.0%											15%			2%	1%	2%
RAD	Risks and issues tracking and escalation	1%	2.0%	15%													6%	1%	5%
RAD	Risk Workshops	1%	1.0%															3%	
RAD	Risk Analysis	1%	7.0%															3%	
RAD	Mitigation Planning		0.5%														1%	1%	2%
RAD	Dependency Tracking	1%	0.5%														1%	1%	2%
RAD	Assumption Tracking		0.5%														1%	1%	2%
Planning	Programme Roadmap / Plan on a Page	3%	1.0%	5%													4%	2%	1%
Planning	Programme detailed plan	3%	0.5%														4%	1%	2%
Planning	QA of Project milestones		1.0%														4%	1%	2%
Planning	Planning workshops	3%	1.0%														4%	1%	2%
Planning	Integrated programme / domain / portfolio planning		0.5%															1%	
Planning	Scope tracking, reporting & escalation		1.0%															1%	
Planning	Resource & capacity tracking, reporting & escalation	4%	4.0%	5%												20%			
Stakeholder & Comm	Stakeholder mapping & engagement		0.5%															4%	10%
Stakeholder & Comm	Communications e.g. new letter																		
Status Reporting	Consolidation & QA of Project reports	4%	10.0%														2%	1%	1%
Status Reporting	Fortnightly programme status report (ePMO)	4%		15%													5%	3%	8%
Status Reporting	Quarterly / Adhoc papers (for Board or Audit forums only)	2%															1%	3%	5%
Change Control	Change request tracking, reporting & escalation		0.5%														3%	1%	5%
Change Control	Change analysis & impact assessments																	1%	
Financials	Financial tracking, reporting & escalation		16.0%	15%	5%				Adhoc	20%	30%	5%	17.4%		30%		15%	5%	12%
Financials	Financial analysis & impact assessments	5%	16.0%	25%					20%	30%	5%	2.2%					15%	5%	35%
Outcome Management	Benefits realization plan and tracking	3%	0.5%															2%	2%
Outcome Management	Business case / stage gating support (COG)		0.5%						Adhoc								1%	2%	
Programme Assurance	Quarterly healthchecks												4.3%					2%	
Programme Assurance	Data quality		1.0%										1.1%				4%	5%	8%
Programme Assurance	Document management		2.0%										1.1%		5%		3%	2%	2%
Programme Assurance	Quality management		1.0%										1.1%		15%		2%	12%	2%
Programme Assurance	Lessons learned		1.0%										1.1%				1%	2%	
Others		60.0%	10.0%	7.0%	15%		100%		20%		25%	12.0%		50%	60%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	10.0%
Capacity	Capacity										45.0%							5.0%	
		4%	12%	15%	10%	0%	0%	1%	10%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%	10%

We could see blindspots in PMO activity such as outcome management that barely anyone was doing



A Case Study

company A

Some FTEs were spending 60% of their time doing manual activities because of inefficient processes

Division										Division									
Area										Area									
Service																			
Governance																			
Governance																			
Governance																			
RAID																			
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Stakeholder & C																			
Stakeholder & C																			
Status Reporting																			
Status Reporting																			
Status Reporting																			
Change Control																			
Change Control																			
Financials	Financial tracking, reporting & escalation	5%	16.0%	16%	5%					20%	30%	5%	17.4%	30%	10%	5%	10%	36%	
Financials	Financial analysis & impact assessments	5%	16.0%	20%						20%	30%	5%	2.2%		10%	10%	9%	2%	
Outcome Management	Benefits realization plan and tracking	3%	0.5%																
Outcome Management	Business case / stage gating support (COG)		0.5%																
Programme Assurance	Quarterly healthchecks																		
Programme Assurance	Data quality		1.0%																
Programme Assurance	Document management		2.0%																
Programme Assurance	Quality management		1.0%																
Programme Assurance	Lessons learned		1.0%																
Others	Others	60.0%	10.0%	7.0%	15%			100%	20%			25%	12.0%	50%	60%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	10.0%
Capacity	Capacity											45.0%							
		4%	12%	15%	10%	0%	0%	15%	10%	5%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%	10%	10%



A Case Study

company **A**

		Area		Area		Area		Division			Area			Division			Area		
Service	Activity	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam	Nam
Governance	Agenda Creation and Meeting Packs		10.0%	2%	30%	10%				5%	5%	5%	17.4%	70%		20%	8%	7%	5%
Governance	Minutes		1.0%	1%	10%	5%				1%	2%	5%	3.3%	15%			3%	2%	3%
Governance	Action/Decision Tracking		1.0%		5%	5%				2%	2%	5%	0.5%	15%			2%	1%	2%
RAD	Risks and issues tracking and escalation	1%	2.0%	15%	5%					3%	3%	5%	5.4%				6%	1%	5%
RAD	Risk Workshops	1%	1.0%		5%								3.3%				3%		
RAD	Risk Analysis	1%	7.0%														1%	3%	
RAD	Mitigation Planning		0.5%														1%	1%	2%
RAD	Dependency Tracking	1%	0.5%														1%	1%	2%
RAD	Assumption Tracking		0.5%														1%	1%	1%
Planning	Programme Roadmap / Plan on a Page	3%	1.0%	5%	10%	20%											4%	2%	1%
Planning	Programme detailed plan	3%	0.5%			50%											4%	1%	2%
Planning	QA of Project milestones		1.0%														4%	1%	2%
Planning	Planning workshops	3%	1.0%														4%	1%	2%
Planning	Integrated programme / domain / portfolio planning		0.5%															1%	
Planning	Scope tracking, reporting & escalation		1.0%																
Planning	Resource & capacity tracking, reporting & escalation	4%	4.0%	5%	5%												8%	4%	10%
Stakeholder & Comm	Stakeholder mapping & engagement		0.5%																
Stakeholder & Comm	Communications e.g. new letter																2%	1%	
Status Reporting	Consolidation & QA of Project reports	4%	10.0%	15%		10%											8%	3%	8%
Status Reporting	Fortnightly programme status report (ePMO)	4%	8.0%	15%	10%												8%	1%	
Status Reporting	Quarterly / Adhoc papers (for Board or Audit forums only)	2%	0.5%														1%	3%	5%
Change Control	Change request tracking, reporting & escalation		0.5%														3%	1%	
Change Control	Change analysis & impact assessments																3%	1%	
Financials	Financial tracking, reporting & escalation	5%	16.0%	15%	5%												15%	5%	12%
Financials	Financial analysis & impact assessments	5%	16.0%	20%													15%	10%	9%
Outcome Management	Benefits realisation plan and tracking	3%	0.5%														2%	2%	
Outcome Management	Business case / stage gating support (COG)		0.5%														1%	2%	
Programme Assurance	Quarterly healthchecks												4.3%				2%	2%	
Programme Assurance	Data quality		1.0%										1.1%				4%	2%	
Programme Assurance	Document management		2.0%										1.1%				5%	3%	8%
Programme Assurance	Quality management		1.0%														15%	2%	10%
Programme Assurance	Lessons learned		1.0%														1%	2%	
Others	Others	60.0%	10.0%	7.0%	15%		100%		20%		25%	12.0%		50%	60%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Capacity	Capacity																		
		4%	12%	15%	10%	0%	0%	0%	15%	10%	5%	15%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%	10%	10%

We could see people who were classified as PMO but were not completing a PMO role as the project lead had them doing pet projects for themselves

We could see people who were classified as PMO but were not completing a PMO role as the project lead had them doing pet projects for themselves



A Case Study

company A



Standard of service



Process/Templates

Financials	Varies widely
Change Control	Lack of documentation
Benefit Tracking	Lack of documentation
Planning	Varies widely
Status Reporting	Varies widely
Stakeholder & Comms	Lack of documentation
Programme Assurance	Lack of documentation
RAID	Fairly consistent
Governance	Varies widely



A Case Study

company **A**



A top-down view of a person's hand holding a red pencil, poised to write on a white tablet. The tablet is resting on a rustic wooden surface made of vertical planks. Another hand is visible in the upper right corner, resting on the wood. The person is wearing a grey sleeve and a black watch.

**How can PMOaaS
impact wider
change delivery?**



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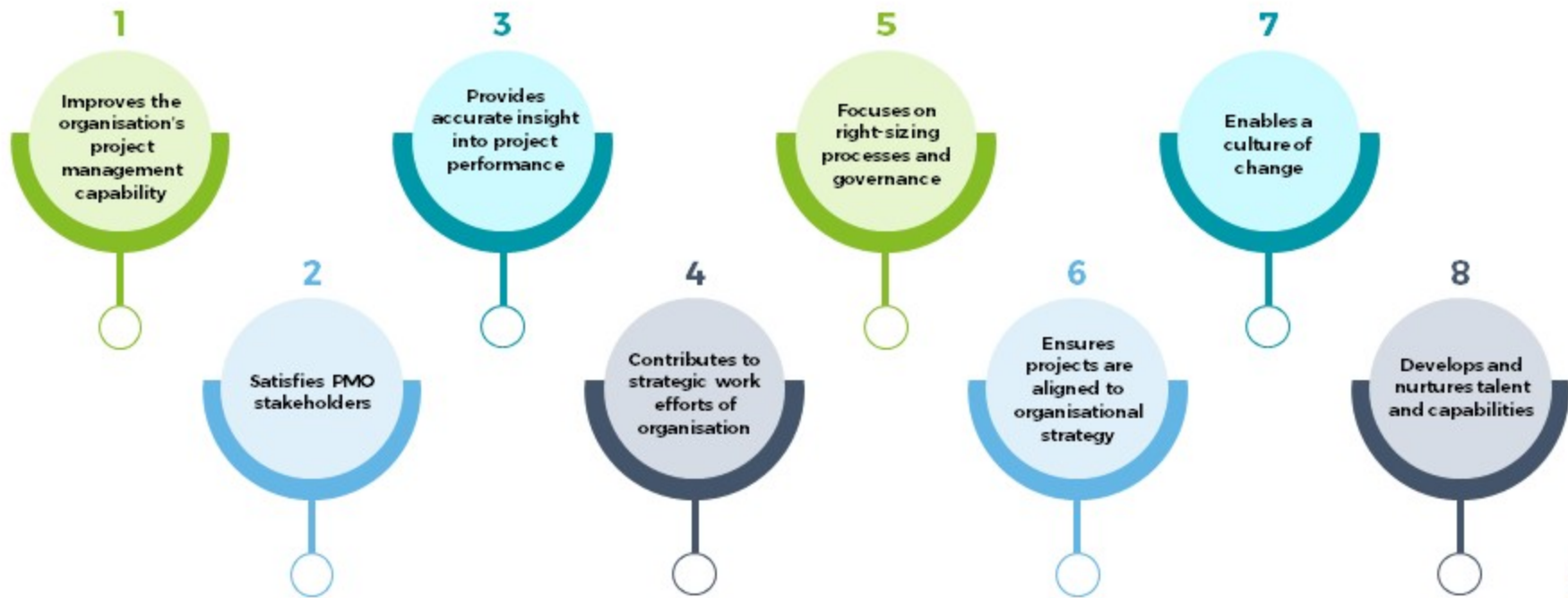
- ✓ **Identification of under-performing / inconsistent roles**
- ✓ **Implementing change delivery as a service**
- ✓ **Impact of centralised versus decentralised operations or org changes**
- ✓ **Opportunities for introduction of technology / automation to support the organisation**



Key takeaways

Aligning to global research

Benchmarking on eight PMO performance indicators



Aligning to global research

Top activities for high performing PMOs included:

1

Facilitating the sharing of resources, tools, methodologies, techniques

2

Enabling the consistent use of policies, procedures, templates

3

Communicating strategic work / progress (escalations, risks, benefits)

4

Standardising project-related governance processes

5

Aligning work with strategic goals



What's the takeaway from the session?



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**Define a Service
Catalogue**

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What's the takeaway from the session?

Deploy a scalable PMOaaS model

What's the takeaway from the session?

**Manage and evolve the
service with
measurable KPIs**



Say hi.



Caoimhe Murphy
PMO Senior Manager, HCaaS

